

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS

Table 1: Cases of congenital toxoplasmosis in England and Wales in 2017 (E. Guy, personal communication)

| Diagnosis of congenital toxoplasmosis | Pathology | Number of cases |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Confirmed</i> | Fetal death | 3 |
| | CNS disease | 4 |
| | Ocular disease | 1 |
| | Generalised systemic symptoms | 2 |
| | <i>Total</i> | 10 |
| <i>Unconfirmed*</i> | Fetal death | 8 |
| | Polyhydramnios | 4 |
| | Fetal abnormality | 5 |
| | <i>Total</i> | 17 |

* Unconfirmed cases are those cases where maternal infection is acquired (or strongly suspected) after conception, but no follow-up testing of the fetus or neonate is possible or has yet been undertaken. This further underlines the difficulty in achieving accurate estimates of incidence.